

# QUADRATIC FUNCTION

Base function:  $y = x^2$

Graph is a parabola

Opens up or down

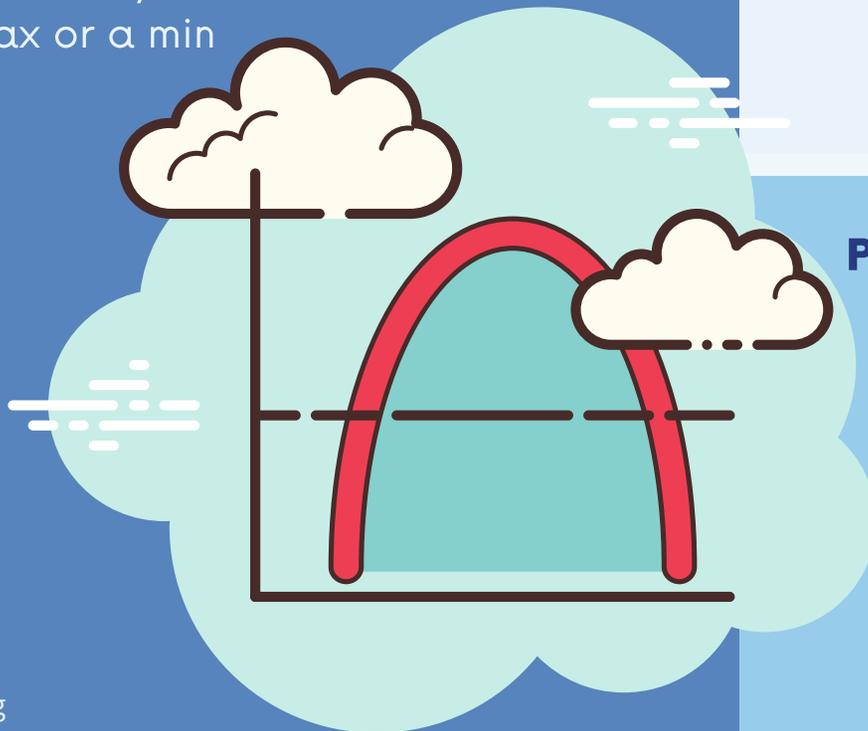
Has 1, 2 or no x-int-s

Has 1 y-int

Has a vertex  $(h, k)$

Axis of symmetry:  $x = h$

Has a max or a min



## 3 FORMS OF THE QUADRATIC EQUATION

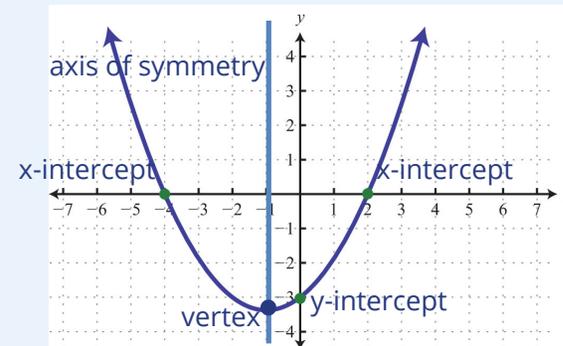
standard:  $y = ax^2 + bx + c$  ( $c$  is the y-intercept)

factored:  $y = a(x - r)(x - s)$  ( $r, s$  are the x-intercepts)

vertex:  $y = a(x - h)^2 + k$  ( $h, k$  - coordinates of vertex)

if  $a$  is negative, parabola has a maximum

## MAIN FEATURES OF A PARABOLA



## PARABOLA TRANSFORMATIONS

$$y = a(x - h)^2 + k$$

If  $a$  is positive, parabola opens up; if  $a$  is negative, parabola opens down

If  $a$  is greater than 1, parabola is vertically stretched; if  $a$  is between 0 and 1, parabola is vertically compressed

If  $h$  is negative, the vertex is shifted to the right; if  $h$  is positive the vertex is shifted to the left

If  $k$  is positive, the vertex is shifted up; if  $k$  is negative the vertex is shifted down